Office design, telework from home, and self-certified sickness absence: A cross-sectional study of main and moderating effects in a nationally representative sample ${ }^{1}$
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1. Supplementary material
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Pairwise comparisons of estimated marginal means: Results from main effects models

Table S1. Contrasts of predicted probabilities of having at least one episode of selfcertified sickness absence between office designs. ${ }^{\text {a,b }}$

| Contrast | Estimate | SE | z ratio | p-value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Private office - Shared room office | -0.0560 | 0.0921 | -0.607 | 0.5435 |
| Private office - Open-plan office | -0.2768 | 0.0789 | -3.507 | 0.0005 |
| Private office - Non-territorial office | -0.1323 | 0.1201 | -1.102 | 0.2707 |
| Shared room office - Open-plan office | -0.2208 | 0.0983 | -2.247 | 0.0247 |
| Shared room office - Non-territorial <br> office | -0.0764 | 0.1282 | -0.596 | 0.5515 |
| Open-plan office - Non-territorial office | 0.1444 | 0.1245 | 1.160 | 0.2460 |

${ }^{\text {aR Results }}$ are averaged over access to telework from home, age, gender, education level, leadership responsibility, and time spent on office work.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Results are given on the log odds ratio (not the response) scale.

Table S2. Contrasts of predicted mean counts of having at least one episode of selfcertified sickness absence between office designs. ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| Contrast | Estimate | SE | t ratio | $p$-value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Private office - Shared room office | -0.0555 | 0.1009 | -0.550 | 0.5823 |
| Private office - Open-plan office | -0.0195 | 0.0822 | -0.238 | 0.8122 |
| Private office - Non-territorial office | -0.1861 | 0.1342 | -1.387 | 0.1656 |
| Shared room office - Open-plan office | 0.0359 | 0.1023 | 0.351 | 0.7253 |
| Shared room office - Non-territorial office | -0.1306 | 0.1413 | -0.924 | 0.3553 |
| Open-plan office - Non-territorial office | -0.1666 | 0.1360 | -1.224 | 0.2209 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Results are averaged over access to telework from home, age, gender, education level, leadership responsibility, and time spent on office work.

## Pairwise comparisons of estimated marginal means: Results from interaction effects models

Table S3. Contrasts of predicted probabilities of at least one episode of self-certified sickness absence between different office designs, by access to telework from home., a, ${ }^{\text {b }}$

## Access to telework from home $=$ No

| Contrast | Estimate | SE | z ratio | p-value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Shared room office - Private office | -0.0421 | 0.1478 | -0.285 | 0.7756 |
| Open-plan office - Private office | -0.0889 | 0.1526 | -0.583 | 0.5601 |
| Open-plan office - Shared room office | -0.0468 | 0.1683 | -0.278 | 0.7811 |
| Non-territorial office - Private office | 0.0767 | 0.1761 | 0.436 | 0.6631 |
| Non-territorial office - Shared room office | 0.1189 | 0.1846 | 0.644 | 0.5196 |
| Non-territorial office - Open-plan office | 0.1656 | 0.1923 | 0.861 | 0.3890 |
| Access to telework from home = Yes |  |  |  |  |
| Contrast | Estimate | SE | $\mathbf{z}$ ratio | p-value |
| Shared room office - Private office | 0.0896 | 0.1146 | 0.782 | 0.4341 |
| Open-plan office - Private office | 0.4005 | 0.0909 | 4.405 | $<.0001$ |
| Open-plan office - Shared room office | 0.3108 | 0.1205 | 2.580 | 0.0099 |
| Non-territorial office - Private office | 0.1141 | 0.1627 | 0.701 | 0.4831 |
| Non-territorial office - Shared room office | 0.1141 | 0.1795 | 0.136 | 0.8916 |
| Non-territorial office - Open-plan office | -0.2864 | 0.1667 | 0.136 | 0.0859 |

${ }^{\text {a Results }}$ are averaged over access to telework from home, age, gender, education level, leadership responsibility, and time spent on office work.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Results are given on the log odds ratio (not the response) scale.

Table S4. Contrasts of predicted mean counts of self-certified sickness absence episodes between office designs, by access to telework from home. ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| Access to telework from home $=$ No |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Contrast | Estimate | SE | t ratio | p-value |
| Shared room office - Private office | -0.0378 | 0.1472 | -0.257 | 0.7973 |
| Open-plan office - Private office | 0.1920 | 0.1641 | 1.170 | 0.2419 |
| Open-plan office - Shared room office | 0.2299 | 0.1755 | 1.310 | 0.1903 |
| Non-territorial office - Private office | 0.1610 | 0.1836 | 0.877 | 0.3805 |
| Non-territorial office - Shared room office | 0.1988 | 0.1856 | 1.071 | 0.2842 |
| Non-territorial office - Open-plan office | -0.0310 | 0.2060 | -0.151 | 0.8802 |
| Access to telework from home $=$ Yes |  |  |  |  |
| Contrast | Estimate | $\mathbf{S E}$ | t ratio | p-value |
| Shared room office - Private office | 0.1329 | 0.1344 | 0.989 | 0.3229 |
| Open-plan office - Private office | -0.0379 | 0.0961 | -0.394 | 0.6936 |
| Open-plan office - Shared room office | -0.1707 | 0.1325 | -1.289 | 0.1976 |
| Non-territorial office - Private office | 0.2309 | 0.2002 | 1.153 | 0.2488 |
| Non-territorial office - Shared room office | 0.0980 | 0.2197 | 0.446 | 0.6556 |
| Non-territorial office - Open-plan office | 0.2688 | 0.2000 | 1.344 | 0.1791 |

${ }^{\text {a Results }}$ are averaged over access to telework from home, age, gender, education level, leadership responsibility, and time spent on office work.

