

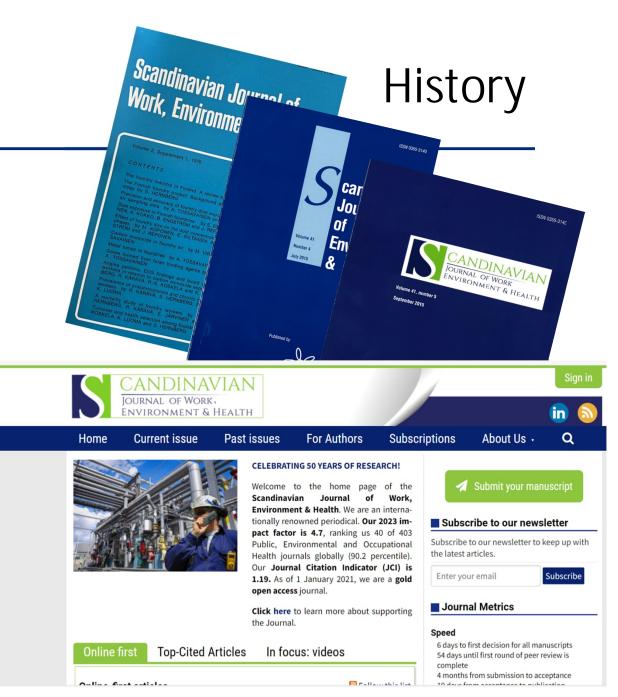


## The changing business of running a scientific journal - reflections on the SJWEH

Mikko Härmä, research professor, MD, PhD Finnish Institute of Occupational Health



- No 1, Vol 1 published in 1975, EC Sven Hernberg, AE Markku Nurminen, TE Georgianna Oja
- The first co-editors were Axel Ahlmark, Nils Lundgren, Børge Fallentin and Tor Norseth







# The first papers of the first Journals

### Nordisk Hygienisk Tidskrift

Aaser, E. Fenolmængden I difteriserum. Nord Hyg T 1920;1(1):1-261-264

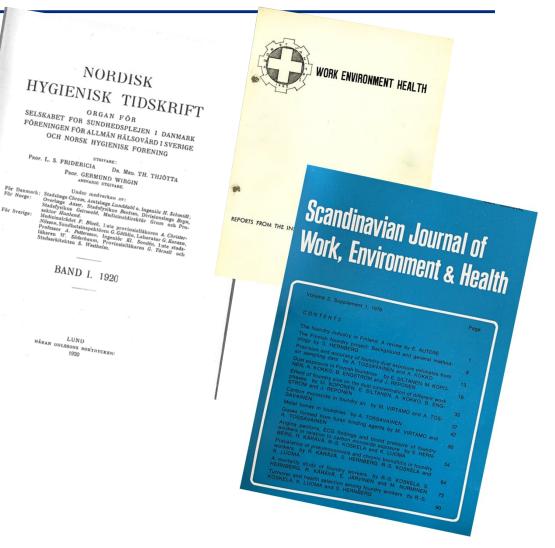
### Work-Environment-Health

Noro et al. Air pollution and allergy

WEH 1962:1(1):2-15

#### Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment & health

Seppäläinen A. Applications of neurophysiological methods in occupational medicine. A review. *Scand J Work Environ Health.* 1975;1(1):1-14





#### Professor Sven Hernberg 1934-2019



- Editor-in-Chief 1975-1999
- Occupational health physician
- Director of the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistcs
- FIOH Research Director 1974-1993
- ICOH president and vicepresident for 18 years
  - E.g. Centennial Award 2006
- An excellent cook, tennis player and choir singer



Candinavia Journal of Work, Environme & Health

### History of SJWEH -1

Date	Event	
1920	Germund Wirgin (Uppsala) started as the Editor-in-Chief of the Nordisk Hygienisk Tidskrift (NHT)	
<mark>1975</mark>	Sven Hernberg founded the Journal, starting as its first Editor-in-Chief	
1983	Transfer from 4 to 6 issues. The production of additional supplements becomes popular.	ľ
1994	Mikko Härmä started as the Associate Editor-in-Chief	
vian 1995	Journal format updated, new article categories initiated (like Opinion, News, Congress Reports). Editorials start.	
1999	An active co-editor system was established. The manuscripts were distributed to Associated Editors in Jbase	
1999	Eira Viikari-Juntura, Petter Kristensen, Per Malmberg, Thomas Schneider, and Gunnar Aronson start as Associate Editors	
2000	Journal had established a clear and acknowledged international profile. It was distributed to 53 countries, 80% of the	
	subscribers being outside Scandinavia. Impact factor start to increase.	
2000	Mikko Härmä started as the Editor in Chief (2000-2020) and Eira Viikari-Juntura as the Associate Editor-in-Chief	
2000	Lars Hagmar and Michiel Kompier started as Associate Editors	
2000	Journal focus shifting more from clinical to psychosocial and musculoskeletal issues – emphasis on epidemiology stays	
2001	Initiating the electronic version of the Journal	
2001	Kjell Larsson started as Associate Editor	
2004	A sister journal SJWEH Supplements was launched replacing the earlier supplements of the main Journal	



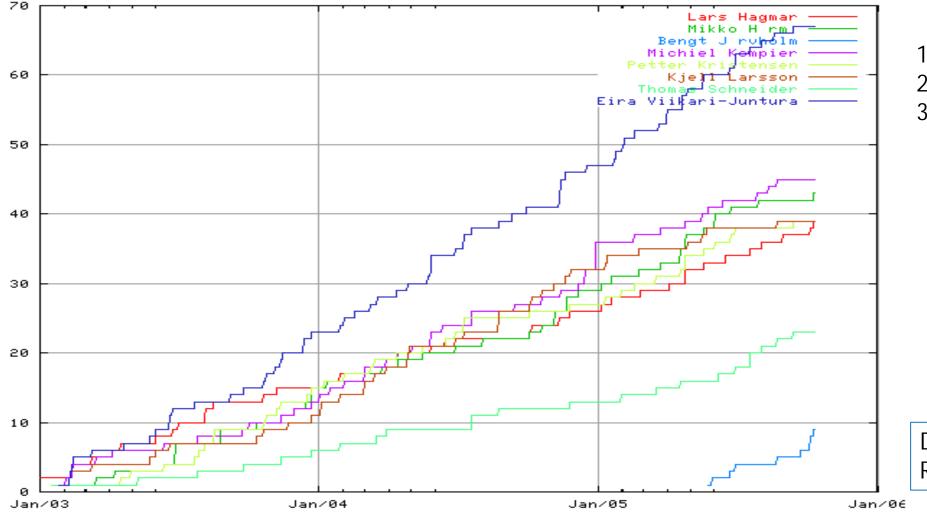
SJWEH paid supplements

1970´s	9
1980´s	22
1990's	24
2000's	11
2010´s	0

2004: SJWEH Supplements – a sister Journal



#### Cumulative load of Associate Editors 2003-2006



- 1. Eira Viikari-Juntura
- 2. Michiel Kompier
- 3. Mikko Härmä

Data produced by Risto Toivonen. JBase





	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. SJWEH	1.573	1.590	1.848	1.816	1.991
2. Occup Environ Med	2.262	1.973	2.000	1.847	1.916
3. J Occup Environ Med	1.251	1.452	1.811	1.472	1.784
4. Am J Ind Med	1.277	1.305	1.670	1.542	1.617
5. Int J Hyg Envir Heal					1.377
6. Ann Occup Hyg	1.064	1.222	1.262	1.357	1.234
7. Int Arch Occ Env H	0.928	0.924	1.352	1.388	1.292
8. Int J Occup Env Hea					1.033
9. Occup Med Oxford	0.531	0.533	0.604	0.693	1.007
10. Arch Environ Health	1.613	1.398	0.853	0.878	0.913
12. J Occup Health	0.892	0.935	1.067	1.047	0.791
12. Ind Health					0.551



### History of SJWEH -2

2006	Development of relevance (new focus areas, thematic issues and consensus reports), speed (electronic	
	submission and review) and accessibility ( <u>www.sjweh.fi</u> , "online first").	

- 2007 Alex Burdorf, Bengt Järvholm, Antero Aitio, Göran Kecklund and Jos Verbeek started as Associated Editors (AE)
- 2008 Hannu Norppa started as AE
- 2010 Lisa O'Donoghue-Lindy starts as the Managing Editor and Jens-Peter Bonde as the AE
- 2012 Journal starts it path towards OA, being first "hybrid" around 50% of the articles were Open Access
- 2012 Administrative change: Nordic Association of Occupational Health and Safety becomes the publisher
- 2015 Susanne Svendsen started as the AE
- 2016 *Reiner Rugulies started* as the AE, and later (2019) as the Associate Editor-in-chief
- 2017 Håkan Wallin, David Lombardi and Karin Broberg started as AEs.
- 2018 Hermann Burr, Carel Hulshof and Karl-Christian Nordby started as Aes.
- 2019 Cécile Boot, Paul Kuijer and Henrik Kolstad started as AEs.
- 2020 Alex Burdorf and Reiner Rugulies start as the Editor-in-Chiefs of the Journal. Final decision to transfer to OA Ida Elisabeth Huitfeldt Madsen, and Annina Ropponen started as AEs.
- 2021 Journal became fully open access



## Examples of thematic issues

- 2006 Work-related stress and health risks, mechanisms and countermeasures
- 2009 The economics of occupational safety & health part I
  - Gender and occupational Health
- 2010 Shift Work & Health
  - The economics of occupational safety & health part II
- 2011 Top-three winners of the 7th annual PREMUS best paper competition
- 2012 Worktime control
- 2013 Obesity in the occupational health context



### Work-related stress and health: risks, mechanims and countermeasures. Issue 6, 2006

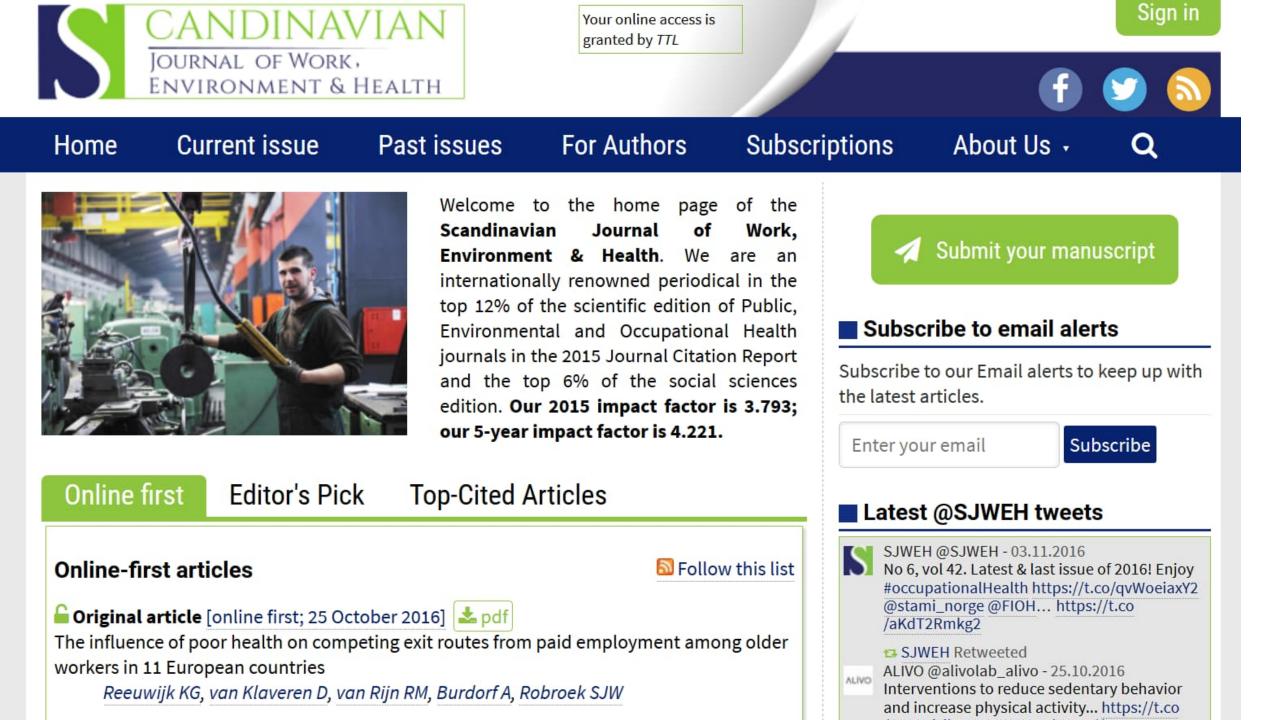
#### Manuscripts in issue #6/2006

Ref #	Page(s)	Title	Author(s)		
<u>159/06</u>	413-419	Work-related stress and health: risks, mechanisms and countermeasures			
<u>16/06</u>	421-430	New systems of work organization and workers health: current understanding and research challenges			
<u>17/06</u>	431-442	Work stress in the etiology of coronary heart disease: Systematic review and meta- analysis of prospective cohort studies			
<u>39/06</u>	443-462	Psychosocial Work Environment and mental health: a meta-analytic review	Stansfeld S 		
<u>35/06</u>	463-472	Game researchers play: Methodological issues in longitudinal occupational health research	Taris T 		
<u>45/06</u>	473-481	Work stress and health risk behavior	Siegrist J 		
<u>57/06</u>	482-492	Recovery as an explanatory mechanism in the relation between acute stress reactions and chronic health impairment	Geurts S 		
<u>67/06</u>	493-501	Psychosocial stress and impaired sleep			
<u>52/06</u>	502-514	Working hours: associations to work stress, recovery and health	Härmä M		
<u>73/06</u>	515-527	Job Stress Interventions and the Organization of Work	Semmer N		
Update page numbers Drop manuscript(s) Reset Select new articles to issue					



## Examples of consensus papers

- 1997 Asbestos, asbestosis, and cancer: the Helsinki criteria for diagnosis and attribution. *Tossavainen*
- 1999 Possibilities for regulatory actions in the prevention of musculoskeletal disorders. *Kilbom*
- Broadening the view of exposure assessment. Consensus report *Hagberg* et al.
- 2001 Airway allergy and worklife. *Malmberg*
- 2010 Developing guidelines for good practice in the economic evaluation of occupational safety and health interventions. *Tompa* et al.
- 2012 Work at night and breast cancer report on evidence-based options for preventive actions. *Bonde* et al.
- Asbestos, asbestosis, and cancer, the Helsinki criteria for diagnosis and attribution 2014: recommendations. *Wolff* et al.





Efficient ways of increasing your changes of becoming rejected

- 1. Write a lengthy report
- 2. Present the objectives of the report in an unclear manner
- 3. Confuse what belongs in the Material and Methods section with what belongs in the Results "Properties of the material (e.g. smoking habits, number of person years, age distribution .....) belong in the Matarials and Methods sections and *not* in the Results. *Possible differences must never be tested for statistical significance!!!* Potential confounding in not a matter for significance testing. Hence: *Never test for potential confounding* (For reference, see all major textbooks in epidemiology)"
- 4. Omit important details from the Material and Methods section
- 5. Combine elements of the Discussion with the Results
- 6. Introduce results for the first time in the Discussion or even give them only in the Abstract
- 7. Give your own, earlier published results once again in the Results section
- 8. Repeat the results in place of the Discussion
- 9. Refer to the litarature in an unbalanced manner



What has not changed in our business?

We have always liked

- an innovative and high-quality paper- will be a cited publication in future systematic reviews
- catalyzes, supports, or enhances our understanding of the elements of good practical solutions and cost-effective interventions
- a systematic review or meta-analysis
- a consensus paper can change the practice



The aim of *Scand J Work Environ Health* has always been to promote good and impactful research in the field of occupational and environmental health and safety and increase knowledge through scientific publication.